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## Unraveling the Plasma–Photocatalysis Process: Coumarin Degradation Using a Modified Fountain DBD System

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Coumarin is widely used in cosmetics and pharmaceuticals, has emerged as a persistent and potentially toxic contaminant. This study investigates coumarin degradation using a modified fountain dielectric barrier discharge (MF-DBD) plasma reactor, operated alone and in combination with  $\text{WO}_3$ ,  $\text{WO}_3\text{-ZnO}$ , and  $\text{ZnO}$  catalysts. Under identical conditions (16 mg/L, atmospheric air pressure, 0–65 min), plasma treatment achieved 95% degradation, primarily via  $\bullet\text{OH}$ -mediated oxidation. Incorporating catalysts significantly enhanced degradation kinetics and mineralization.  $\text{WO}_3$  promoted reactive oxygen species (ROS) generation, while  $\text{ZnO}$  improved pH stability. The  $\text{WO}_3\text{-ZnO}$  composites exhibited composition-dependent synergy, achieving >97% removal efficiency, with Plasma +  $\text{WO}_3$  showing the highest performance (99.9% degradation, 84% TOC reduction). The results highlight the strong plasma–catalyst coupling effect and demonstrate MF-DBD plasma systems as efficient, green technologies for treating recalcitrant organic pollutants.

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Keywords:

Dielectric Barrier Discharge; Plasma–Photocatalysis;  $\text{WO}_3\text{-ZnO}$  Composite; Coumarin Degradation; Advanced Oxidation Process

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**Authors:** CHITHRAN, Akshara (Division of Environmental Physics, Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University); Dr AHLAWAT, Kiran (Fakulta matematiky, fyziky a informatiky (Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave)); Dr ABDULSALAM, Mohammed; GALMIZ, Oleksandr (Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and

Informatics, Comenius University in Bratislava (SK)); MACHALA, Zdenko (Division of Environmental Physics, Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University)

**Presenter:** MACHALA, Zdenko (Division of Environmental Physics, Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University)

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